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# Bonnefont Cloister Herb Garden

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## Plants In The Medicinal Bed

Aconitum napellus  
Aconite, Monkshood

Agrostemma githago  
Corncockle

Alcea rosea  
Hollyhock

Ammi visnaga\*  
Tooth-Pick Weed

Anagallis arvensis  
Scarlet Pimpernel

Arctium lappa  
Burdock

Aristolochia clematitis  
Birthwort

Asparagus officinalis  
Asparagus

Bupleurum rotundifolium  
Thorow-Wax

Calendula arvensis\*  
Field Marigold

Calendula officinalis  
Pot Marigold

Cnicus benedictus  
Blessed Thistle

Dictamnus albus  
White Gasplant

Digitalis purpurea  
Foxglove

Ecballium elaterium  
Squirting Cucumber

Echium vulgare  
Viper's Bugloss

Erysimum cheiri\*  
Wallflower

Euphorbia lathyris  
Mole Plant, Caper Spurge

Glaucium flavum  
Horned Poppy

Lactuca virosa\*  
Wild Lettuce

Malva sylvestris  
Common Mallow, Cheeses

Mandragora officinarum  
Mandrake

Nigella damascena  
Love-in-a-Mist

Ononis spinosa  
Restharrow

Paeonia officinalis\*  
Peony

Papaver somniferum  
Opium poppy

Pilosella officinarum  
Mouse-Ear Hawkweed

Prunella vulgaris  
Self-Heal

Rheum officinale  
Medicinal Rhubarb

Ricinus communis  
Castor Bean

Rosa gallica  
Apothecary Rose

Ruta graveolens  
Rue

Salvia officinalis  
Common Sage

Salvia sclarea  
Clary

Salvia viridis  
Annual Sage

Silybum marianum  
Milk Thistle

Symphytum officinale  
Comfrey

Tanacetum balsamita  
Costmary

Tanacetum parthenium  
Feverfew

Teucrium chamaedrys  
Germander

Thymus officinalis  
Thyme

Trigonella foenum-graecum  
Fenugreek

Vaccaria hispanica\*  
Cow Cockle

Valeriana officinalis  
Common Valerian

Verbascum thapsus  
Common Mullein

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## Plants In The Household Bed

Artemisia abrotanum  
Southernwood

Artemisia absinthium  
Absinthe, Wormwood

Artemisia camphorata  
Camphor Wormwood

Ballota nigra  
Black Horehound

Chamaemelum nobile  
Roman Chamomile

Filipendula ulmaria  
Meadowsweet

Iris 'Florentina'  
Orris, Fleur-de-Lis

Lavandula angustifolia  
English Lavender

Lilium candidum  
Madonna Lily

Lychnis coronaria  
Mullein Pink

Melissa officinalis  
Lemon Balm

Mentha pulegium  
Pennyroyal

Saponaria officinalis  
Soapwort

Tanacetum vulgare  
Common Tansy

## Plants In The Vegetable Bed

Allium porrum  
Leek

Allium sativum  
Garlic

Allium schoenoprasum  
Chives

Armoracia rusticana  
Horseradish

Beta vulgaris ssp.  
maritima\*  
Wild Sea Beet

Borago officinalis  
Borage

Brassica nigra  
Black Mustard

Brassica oleracea  
Kale

Calendula officinalis  
Pot Marigold

Campanula rapunculus  
Rampion

Centranthus ruber  
Red Valarian

Chenopodium  
bonus-henricus  
Good King Henry

Cichorium intybus  
Chicory

Coriandrum sativum  
Coriander

Crambe maritima  
Sea Kale

Cynara cardunculus var.  
scolymus  
Artichoke

Daucus carota  
White Carrot

Diploxys tenuifolia\*  
Wild Rocket

Eruca sativa  
Rocket, Arugula

Eryngium maritimum  
Sea Holly

Foeniculum vulgare var.  
azoricum  
Florence Fennel

Inula helenium  
Elecampane

Levisticum officinale  
Lovage

Myrrhis odorata  
Sweet Cicely

Ocimum basilicum  
Basil

Petroselinum crispum var.  
neapolitanum  
Neapolitan Parsley

Pisum sativum  
'Blue-Podded Capujiner'  
Common Pea

Rumex acetosa  
Garden Sorrel

Rumex scutatus  
French Sorrel

Sanguisorba major  
Great Burnet

Sanguisorba minor  
Salad Burnet

Sium sisarum  
Skirret

Taraxacum officinale  
Dandelion

Thymus serpyllum  
Creeping thyme

Vicia faba 'Martock'  
Broad Bean

## Plants In The Small Square Bed

Fagopyrum esculentum  
Buckwheat

Lagenaria siceraria  
Bottle Gourd

Secale cereale  
Rye

## Plants In The Magic Bed

Achillea millefolium  
Common Yarrow

Achillea ptarmica  
Sneezewort

Aconitum napellus  
Monkshood

Alchemilla vulgaris  
Lady's Mantle

Anagallis arvensis  
Scarlet Pimpernell

Anthemis sancti-johannis\*  
St. John's Chamomile

Artemisia vulgaris  
Mugwort

Arum italicum  
Italian Arum

Atropa belladonna  
Belladonna

Betonica officinalis  
Betony

Bistorta officinalis  
Bistort

Carlina acaulis  
Stemless Carline Thistle

Carlina vulgaris  
Carline Thistle

Catananche caerulea  
Cupid's Dart

Colchicum autumnale  
Autumn Crocus

Consolida regalis  
Larkspur

Cynoglossum officinale  
Hounds Tongue

Datura metel  
Downy Thorn Apple

Doronicum pardalianches  
Great Leopard's Bane

Dracunculus vulgaris  
Dragon Arum

Foeniculum vulgare  
Fennel

Fumaria officinalis  
Fumitory

Geum urbanum  
Herb Bennet

Hyoscyamus niger  
Henbane

Hypericum perforatum  
St. John's Wort

Leonurus cardiaca  
Motherwort

Leucanthemum vulgare  
Ox-Eye Daisy

Mandragora autumnalis  
Autumn Mandrake

Mandragora officinarum\*  
Mandrake

Paeonia officinalis\*  
Peony

Papaver dubium\*  
Poppy

Papaver rhoeas  
Corn Poppy

Plantago lanceolata  
Ribgrass Plantain

Plantago major  
Common Plantain

Plantago media\*  
Hoary Plantain

Salvia glutinosa  
Jupiter's Distaff

Sempervivum tectorum  
Houseleek

Solanum dulcamara  
Woody Nightshade

Verbascum thapsus\*  
Mullein

Verbena officinalis  
Vervain

## Plants Under The Cornelian Cherry Tree

Colchicum autumnale\*  
Autumn Crocus

Cornus mas  
Cornelian Cherry

Dracunculus vulgaris\*  
Dragon Arum

Fragaria vesca  
Wild Strawberry

Hedera helix  
English Ivy

## Plants In the Adjacent Shade Bed

Anthericum liliago  
St. Bernard's Lily

Cucubalus baccifer  
Berry-Bearing Catchfly

Dryopteris filix-mas\*  
Male Fern

Myosotis scorpioides  
Forget-me-not

Lilium candidum  
Madonna Lily

Rosa alba  
White Rose

Viola odorata\*  
Sweet Violet

## Plants In the Adjacent Shade Bed

Angelica archangelica  
Angelica, Archangel

Physalis alkekengi  
Chinese Lantern

Sanguisorba officinalis  
Great Burnet

Valeriana officinalis\*  
Valerian

## Plants In the Love and Fertility Bed

Aquilegia vulgaris  
Columbine

Fragaria vesca  
Wild Strawberry

Hyacinthoides non-scripta  
English Bluebell

Lilium candidum  
Madonna Lily

Rosa alba 'Semi-plena'  
White Rose

Viola odorata  
Sweet Violet

Viola tricolor  
Heart's Ease

## Plants In the Fig Tree Bed

Acanthus spinosus  
Spiny Acanthus

Arum italicum  
Italian Arum

Arum maculatum  
Cuckoopint,  
Lords-and-Ladies

Ficus carica  
Fig Tree

Filipendula vulgaris  
Dropwort

Geum rivale  
Avens

Lychnis flos-cuculi  
Ragged Robin

Polygonatum odoratum  
Solomon's Seal

Symphytum officinale\*  
Comfrey

Thalictrum aquilegifolium  
Meadow Rue

## Plants In The Arts & Crafts Bed

Agrimonia eupatoria  
Agrimony

Anchusa officinalis  
Alkanet

Anthemis tinctoria  
Golden Marguerite

Carthamus tinctorius  
Safflower

Chelidonium majus  
Greater Celandine

Crocus sativus  
Saffron Crocus

Dipsacus sativus  
Teasel

Equisetum hyemale  
Horsetail

Galium verum  
Our Lady's Bedstraw

Genista tinctoria  
Dyer's Greenweed

Gossypium herbaceum  
Levant Cotton

Indigofera tinctoria  
Indigo

Iris x germanica  
Flag, Fleur de Lis

Iris pseudacorus  
Yellow Flag

Isatis tinctoria  
Woad

Linum usitatissimum  
Flax

Onopordum acanthium  
Cotton Thistle

Reseda luteola  
Weld

Rubia tinctorum  
Madder

Urtica dioica  
Stinging Nettle

## Plants In Medieval Brewing

Humulus lupulus  
Hops

Tanacetum balsamita  
Costmary, Alecost

## Herbs In The Bed Below Parapet Wall

Alyssum wulfenianum\*  
Madwort

Arenaria montana\*  
Sandwort

Armeria maritima  
Sea Thrift

Artemisia dracunculus  
Tarragon

Buxus sempervirens  
Boxwood Topiary

Calamintha officinalis  
Calamint

Calendula officinalis  
Pot Marigold

Crithmum maritimum  
Samphire

Crocus sativus\*  
Saffron Crocus

Dianthus superbus  
Fringed Pink

Digitalis purpurea  
Foxglove

Glycyrrhiza glabra  
Licorice

Gratiola officinalis\*  
Hedge Hyssop

Hyssopus officinalis  
Hyssop

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Lavandula officinalis  
Lavender

Lilium candidum  
Madonna Lily

Nepeta cataria  
Catnip

Origanum marjorana  
Marjoram

Origanum vulgare  
Oregano

Rosa gallica  
Apothecary Rose

Salvia officinalis  
Common Sage

Satureja montana  
Winter Savory

Thymus serpyllum  
Creeping Thyme

Thymus vulgaris  
Common Thyme

Viola tricolor  
Heart's Ease

## Plants In The Espaliered Pear Beds On The West Wall

Anethum graveolens  
Dill

Mentha x piperita  
Peppermint

Pyrus communis  
Common Pear

Thymus serpyllum  
Creeping Thyme

## Plants In The Quince Tree Beds

Ajuga reptans  
Bugle

Angelica archangelica\*  
Garden Angelica

Aquilegia vulgaris  
Columbine

Asarum europaeum  
European Wild Ginger

Betonica officinalis  
Betony

Chamaemelum nobile  
Roman Chamomile

Chelidonium majus  
Greater Celandine

Convallaria majalis  
Lily of the Valley

Cydonia oblonga  
Quince

Dryopteris filix-mas  
Male Fern

Galium odoratum  
Sweet Woodruff

Geranium robertianum  
Herb Robert

Helleborus niger  
Christmas Rose

Helleborus orientalis  
Lenten Rose

Lathyrus tuberosus  
Earth-nut Pea

Myrrhis odorata  
Sweet Cicely

Osmunda regalis  
Royal Fern

Paris quadrifolia  
Herb Paris

Polygonatum odoratum  
Solomon's Seal

Primula veris  
Cowslip

Pulmonaria officinalis  
Lungwort

Pulsatilla vulgaris  
Pasque Flower

Silene latifolia  
White Campion

Tanacetum parthenium  
Feverfew

Teucrium scorodonia\*  
Wood Sage

Viola odorata  
Sweet Violet

Viola tricolor  
Heart's Ease

## Plants In Containers

Acanthus mollis  
Acanthus

Adiantum capillis-veneris  
Maiden hair fern

Aloe vera  
Medicinal Aloe

Arbutus unedo  
Strawberry Tree

Boswellia carteri  
Frankincense

Buxus sempervirens  
Boxwood

Ceratonia siliqua  
Carob

Chamaerops humilis  
European Fan Palm

Cistus ladanifer  
Common Gum Cistus

Citrus x aurantium var.  
myrtifolia "Chinotto"  
Sour Orange

Commiphora africana  
False Myrrh

Cyclamen purpurascens  
Cyclamen

Dianthus carthusianorum  
Clusterhead Pink

Dianthus caryophyllus  
Clove Pink

Dianthus deltoides  
Maiden Pink

Equisetum hyemale  
Rough Horsetail

Hedera helix  
English Ivy

Jasminum officinale f. affine  
Large-Flowered Jasmine

Laurus nobilis  
Bay Laurel

Lawsonia inermis  
Henna

Myrtus communis  
Myrtle

Myrtus communis ssp.  
tarentina  
Tarentum myrtle

Nasturtium officinale  
Common Watercress

Nerium oleander  
Common Oleander

Olea europaea  
Common Olive

Origanum dictamnus  
Dittany of Crete

Phoenix dactylifera  
Date Palm

Punica granatum  
Pomegranate

Ricinus communis  
Castor Bean

Ruscus aculeatus  
Butcher's Broom

Salvia rosmarinus  
Rosemary

Santolina  
chamaecyparissus  
Cotton Lavender

Sempervivum tectorum  
Houseleek

## Plants In Containers: Spices Imported Into Medieval Europe

Alpinia officinarum  
Lesser galangal

Cinnamomum verum  
True Cinnamon

Curcuma longa  
Turmeric

Elettaria cardamomum  
Cardamom

Piper nigrum  
Common pepper

Zingiber officinale  
Common Ginger

\* Indicates a plant that is  
growing but not labeled in  
the garden bed